



Central and South America

c. 1640

Gulf of Mexico

Yucatan Peninsula

Caribbean Sea

Atlantic Ocean

Gulf of Darien

Guiana Highlands

EQUATOR

Galapagos Islands

Marajo

Amazon

Andes

Brazilian Highlands

KEY

- Aztec Empire
- Inca Empire

Pacific Ocean

Patagonian Desert

Falkland Islands

Tierra del Fuego