

**SHORT ANSWER**

Take 10 minutes to answer these questions.

1. Name two things that Benjamin Franklin invented or helped to institute.
2. Name one benefit that distance from Europe created for colonial scientists and scholars.
3. What original five Native American tribes comprised the Iroquois Confederacy?
4. How was the Iroquois Confederacy like a longhouse?
- 5-6. How did the ministry of George Whitefield and John Wesley influence those around them?
7. What was the punishment for “lesser crimes” committed in the colonies?
8. In contrast to modern times, what would be considered a serious crime worthy of the death penalty in the colonial period?
9. What new value among colonists was evident from the new arrangements of rooms within homes during the eighteenth century?
10. Name a significant difference between the legal and functional status of peasants living in eastern Europe and those in western Europe.

**ESSAY QUESTION**

Take 20 minutes to answer one of these questions.

1. “By the 1750’s, life in the American colonies had changed significantly.” In an expository essay, elaborate on the social, living and cultural changes that occurred in the colonies during the 1750’s.
2. “In addition to being a leading citizen and outstanding inventor, Benjamin Franklin might be called a quintessential man of the American colonies.” Assess this statement with regard to Franklin’s achievements as a citizen of Philadelphia, his work as an inventor, and any ways that he was or was not the quintessential man of the American colonies.