SHORT ANSWER

Take 10 minutes to answer these questions.

- 1. How was Connecticut settled?
- 2. Who founded Rhode Island?
- 3. What was unique about the founding of Maryland?
- In the English Civil War, supporters of the king became known as the ______, and the supporters of Parliament came to be called the ______.
- 6. Who was Oliver Cromwell?
- 7. What defense of himself did Charles I offer when he stood on trial for his life?
- 8. What governmental question did the English Civil War settle once and for all?
- 9. Name the two major ways in which the English Civil War had a direct effect on the formation of America.
- 10. Out of the colonies at Plymouth, Massachusetts Bay, Providence, and St. Mary's, which had the greatest degree of religious toleration? Which had the least?

ESSAY QUESTION

Take 20 minutes to answer one of these questions. You may need extra time; we suggest 30 minutes.

- 1. The English Civil War was a landmark event in the history of Western civilization. In an essay, summarize the causes and effects of the English Civil War. (HINT: The causes arose chiefly from conditions in England; the effects can be divided between immediate results and long-term ones.)
- 2. Compare and contrast Charles I and Oliver Cromwell. Address their Christian character (as evidenced by their deeds), their beliefs about government, and their actions as leaders.